## Science Virtual Learning

 MPI PhysicsRotational Kinematics 6: Tangential Velocity April 14, 2020

Lesson: MPI Rotational Kinematics 6 - Tangential Velocity April 14, 2020

Objective: To understand the concept of tangential velocity, and how it is related to angular velocity

Tangential velocity in a nutshell:


BUT THE POINT ON THE RECORD'S EDGE HAS TO MAKE A BIGGER CIRCLE IN THE SAME TIME, SO IT GOES FISTER. SEE, TWO POINTS ON ONE DISK MOVE AT TWO SPEEDS, EYEN THOUGH THEY BOTH MAKE THE SAME REVOLUTIONS PER



- The following video discusses the relationship between the tangential velocity (in $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{s}$ ) of a point on a rotating object, and its angular velocity (in rad/s).
- https://youtu.be/MLeT0z0861Y


## Video: Tangential Velocity

- The following video shows two examples of solving problems using tangential velocity
- https://youtu.be/MLeT0z0861Y


## Tangential Velocity Examples

- Here are the examples in words.

1. A line of skaters is rotating in a wheel formation, once every 5.00 s . The innermost skater is 1.00 m from the center of the circle, and the outermost skater is 7.00 m out.
a) What is their angular velocity?
b) What is the linear velocity of the innermost and outermost skaters?


## Tangential Velocity Example 1

2. A car tire of radius 0.330 m is rolling with a linear velocity of $18.0 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. What is their angular velocity?

## Tangential Velocity Example 2

The Earth has a radius of $6.38^{\star} 10^{\wedge} 6 \mathrm{~m}$. A person on the equator spins with the Earth, making a circle of that radius once a day.
a) What is the person's angular velocity?
b) What is the person's tangential velocity?

- Try to solve the problem yourself, then watch the solution video:
- https://youtu.be/uA1CMTGE6es

The Flying Dutchman ride spins riders in a circle of radius 12.0 m . The riders have a tangential velocity of $15.0 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$.
a) What is its angular velocity?
b) What is the period of its rotation?

- Try to solve the problem yourself, then watch the solution video:
- https://youtu.be/3 bxSYCAG5w

That's it!

